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Saturday, August 13, 2016

(Room 10)

14:00 - 14:55 WS #112: Express Clinic on STDs

15:05 - 16:00 WS #123: Express Clinic on STDs (Repeated)

# Express clinics for STI screening

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Christchurch Sexual Health Clinic

# Aim

The aim of this presentation is to give you an overview of why express testing is needed

How GP practices might perform express testing – “Hello Mr Smith”

# Clinic criteria for express testing

Patients are asked the following questions to ascertain their suitability for express testing

Do they or their partner(s) have signs or symptoms

Do they or their partner(s) have any concerns

Have they had any new sexual contacts within the last 14 days

If the answer is No to the above we explain that the express screening involves them completing a short questionnaire for them to decide what testing is optimal for them, explaining how they take their own samples and then the nurse will take a blood test.

# The questionnaire

| Symptoms                                                                                   |        |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|
| Do you have discharge (drip, abnormal bleeding/spotting) from the penis, vagina or bottom? | Yes/No |
| Do you have any sore(s) or rashes on the penis, vagina, bottom or body?                    | Yes/No |
| Do you have pain when passing urine (peeing)?                                              | Yes/No |
| Do you have pain in the tummy, bottom or genital area?                                     | Yes/No |

# The questionnaire

| Risk assessment                                                                                                              |        |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|
| Does a sex partner have any current symptoms?                                                                                | Yes/No |
| Has a sex partner been treated for a sexually transmitted infection?                                                         | Yes/No |
| Have you had sex in the last 14 days?                                                                                        | Yes/No |
| Do you have sexual contact with (please tick)<br>Men:      Women:      Both Men and Women:      or People of another gender: |        |
| How many different people have you had sex with<br>in the last 3 month:      and the last 12 months:                         |        |
| Do you use condoms with casual partners (please tick):<br>Always:      Sometimes:      Never:                                |        |

# The questionnaire

| Additional Risks                                                               |                  |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|
| Have you ever received anal sex?                                               | Yes/No           |
| Have you ever used needles to inject drugs (including steroids) into yourself? | Yes/No           |
| Have you ever had sex against your wishes or sexual abuse?                     | Yes/No           |
| Have you experienced domestic violence (psychological/sexual/physical)?        | Yes/No           |
| Do you smoke?<br>If you do smoke, do you want to stop?                         | Yes/No<br>Yes/No |

# Additional information for informed consent

Tests are sent to the laboratory using your name and NHI number. If you do not want other health providers to see your results and prefer a coded number then please inform the nurse.

Confidentiality: We are here to listen not to tell

The only reason we might have to consider contacting another service or professional without your permission would be to protect you or someone else from serious harm- and we would always try to discuss this with you first. If you have any worries about confidentiality, please feel free to ask a member of staff.

Why do we ask these questions?

This helps us assess your risk factors and ensure we are testing you in the right way in the right timeframes.

# Screening in Action

*Hello Mr Smith*

*(A 24 year old man who has male sexual contacts)*

## Express clinic questionnaire

Mr A Smith

| Please answer all of the following questions                                                  |                                           |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|
| Symptoms                                                                                      |                                           |
| Do you have discharge (drip / abnormal bleeding or blood spots) from penis, vagina or bottom? | Yes / <input checked="" type="radio"/> No |
| Do you have sore(s) or rash on penis, vagina, bottom or body?                                 | Yes / <input checked="" type="radio"/> No |
| Do you have pain when passing urine (peeing)?                                                 | Yes / <input checked="" type="radio"/> No |
| Do you have pain in lower tummy, bottom or genital area?                                      | Yes / <input checked="" type="radio"/> No |

| Please answer all questions                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                                                                                              |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Risks                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |                                                                                                              |
| Has a sex partner told you they have symptoms?                                                                                                                                                                             | Yes / <input checked="" type="radio"/> No                                                                    |
| Has a sex partner told you they've been treated for an STI? (Sexually Transmitted infection)                                                                                                                               | Yes / <input checked="" type="radio"/> No                                                                    |
| Have you had any form of sex in the last 14 days?                                                                                                                                                                          | <input checked="" type="radio"/> Yes / No                                                                    |
| Do you have sexual contact with (please tick)<br>Men: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Women: <input type="checkbox"/> Both men & women: <input type="checkbox"/> or People of another gender: <input type="checkbox"/> |                                                                                                              |
| Number of different people who you've had sex with in the last:<br>3 months: <u>5</u> and the last 12 months: <u>15</u>                                                                                                    |                                                                                                              |
| Do you use condoms with <b>casual</b> partners?: Please tick                                                                                                                                                               | Always <input type="checkbox"/> Sometimes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Never <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Have you ever received anal sex:                                                                                                                                                                                           | <input checked="" type="radio"/> Yes / No                                                                    |
| Have you ever used needles to inject drugs (including steroids) into yourself?                                                                                                                                             | Yes / <input checked="" type="radio"/> No                                                                    |
| Have you ever had sex against your wishes or sexual abuse?                                                                                                                                                                 | Yes / <input checked="" type="radio"/> No                                                                    |
| Have you experienced domestic violence (psychological/sexual/physical)                                                                                                                                                     | Yes / <input checked="" type="radio"/> No                                                                    |
| Do you smoke                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Yes / <input checked="" type="radio"/> No                                                                    |
| If you smoke, do you want to stop?                                                                                                                                                                                         | Yes / <input checked="" type="radio"/> No                                                                    |

Tests are sent to the laboratory using your name and NHI number. If you do not want other health providers to see your results and prefer a coded number then please inform the nurse.

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Why do we ask these questions? This helps us assess your risk factors and ensure we are testing you in the right way in the right timeframes.

Thank you.

# Routine sampling for Men & Women

## **Women**

- HVS and sweep of the vulva vestibule, without speculum in place, for PCR chlamydia and gonorrhoea
- HVS for trichomoniasis, BV and candida

## **Men**

- First Catch urine for PCR chlamydia and gonorrhoea

## **Both**

- Blood testing for syphilis and HIV

# Additional testing for men & women

- Depending on their clinical symptoms and sexual history add throat and rectal sampling
- With MSM (Men who have sex with Men) – regardless of what they say => test from throat and rectum (well supported by evidence)
- Add herpes swab from areas of change to skin architecture as well as overt ulceration
- Hep A for MSM and CSW (Commercial Sex Workers)
- Hep B (MSM, CSW, Maori, Pacific Island and Asian)
- Hep C (MSM who had attended 'chem' sex party and anyone with history of injecting drug use, incarceration and non professional tattoos/piercings)

# Which swab?



# Summary

- Opportunistic screening – low risk: annual and high risk: 3-6 monthly
- Just ask the questions
- Get the right swabs, from the right place in the right timeframes